# Towards Reproducible Research

David McKenzie, World Bank

# I'm part of the problem



Tue 3/1/2016 12:14 PM

David McKenzie

RE: age-period-cohort analysis

To 'Ninja Ritter Klejnstrup'

Thanks for your interest in the paper. Unfortunately I don't have any Stata files to carry this out – I wrote the paper 15 years ago, and at that time was using Gauss to program. I now use Stata almost exclusively, but haven't had to revisit the paper. David

From: N

Sent: Tuesday, March 01, 2016 10:11 AM To: David McKenzie <<u>dmckenzie@worldbank.org</u>> Subject: age-period-cohort analysis

Dear David McKenzie

Together with colleagues at the University of **Example 1**, I am hoping to estimate a model where age, period and cohort effects all apply. In this context, we have read your excellent paper on the subject of "Disentangling Age, Cohort and Time Effects in the Additive Model".

We intend to apply your suggested approach to identifying the second derivatives of the variables and subsequently testing hypothesis about the shape of their profiles. Before embarking on coding this all in Stata we wanted to ask you, if you have already written code to this end, for example in connection with writing the article. And in that case, if you would be willing to share this? We will of course both be very grateful and reference you!

Thank you in advance for your attention.

Rest regards

### 😋 Reply 👰 Reply All 🔤 Forward



То

Wed 9/16/2015 2:21 PM David McKenzie RE: measuring Inequality with asset Indicators

Unfortunately as I wrote this paper more than 12 years ago, I no longer have the files used to create it. However, this is very easy to do in Stata.

Suppose you have data on asset indicator variables x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6

Then first create a principal component pca x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 and then create a variable y that is the first principal component predict y Then you just want to create my measure. Suppose the data are in groups, where the variable groupnumber denotes what group they are. Then estimate the standard deviation of the principal component within the group egen sdgroup=sd(y), by(groupnumber) and the standard deviation of it for the full sample egen sdtotal=sd(y)

Then create the inequality measure as this ratio gen inequality=sdgroup/sdtotal

From: Ali

Sent: Wednesday, September 16, 2015 11:58 AM To: David McKenzie Subject: measuring Inequality with asset Indicators

Dear Professor McKenzie

I am a PhD student in Economics and studying about Inequality. I read you paper whose title is "measuring Inequality with asset Indicators" and I want to use your method; but, I didn't understand well how to calculate inequality. Could you please give me your Stata codes?

Best Regards

# Taking steps towards being better

# David McKenzie

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# Survey Instruments and Data

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- Survey data for Egypt Macroinsurance for Microenterprises Evaluation
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- · Replication files for paper on the impact of blogs
- Seasonal worker (RSE) data for Tonga and Vanuatu including replication code for Gibson and McKenzie (ReStat).
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- Turkey vocational training for the unemployed data
- Surveys of Microentrepreneurs, Households, and Financial Institutions in Menya, Egypt (2011).
- · Using Repeated Cross-Sections to Explore Movements into and out of Poverty
- Sri Lanka Business Training Experiment and Female Microenterprise Surveys
- Replication files for McKenzie, Theoharides and Yang, AEJ applied
- · Replication files for McKenzie, Gibson and Stillman ReStat omnibus paper
- Passport cost data around the World
- Brazil informality surveys
- · Jordan NOW data and replication code for Soft skills paper
- · Minas Gerais Formalization data
- Sri Lanka informality surveys and data
- · Bolivia informality survey and data
- Survey of Financial Knowledge of Pacific People in New Zealand (June 2012)
- Sri Lankan Microenterprise Survey

# Making for better email responses

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Thu 12/17/2015 12:56 PM

David McKenzie

RE: RSE-based dissertation

To 'A

The data and questionnaires are all available in the World Bank's <mark>open data library</mark>, and are linked through the data and surveys part of my website. My website also has different papers on the RSE that will hopefully be of use. David

-----Original Message-----

From: A

Sent: Wednesday, December 16, 2015 5:17 PM To: David McKenzie Subject: RSE-based dissertation

Dear Dr. McKenzie

I am currently a third year economist at **Examination**, University of **Example**. I am in the process of writing my dissertation, which I have chosen to base upon New Zealand's RSE program having found the paper authored by yourself and John Gibson to be extremely interesting.

I have a number of questions, both data-based and wider, which I was hoping to ask you. If you are able to address these questions I would be extremely grateful- if so please reply to this email address.



Mon 2/8/2016 4:03 PM David McKenzie RE: RSE-based dissertation

The replication do files have code for creating these

-----Original Message-----

From: A. Sent: Monday, February 08, 2016 3:58 PM To: David McKenzie <<u>dmckenzie@worldbank.org</u>> Subject: RE: RSE-based dissertation

Dear Dr McKenzie

I am extremely grateful to the help you have provided so far.

I seem unable to find the different propensity scores of each household. Are these included in the replication data files, and if so under what name?

Best regards



# Making Funders happier (and helping to get more funding)

# • In response for my request for DFID to fund another survey round:

I'm keen- particularly if we can add some questions on the impact of contemporary issues such as forex restrictions, access to imports and try and look at impact of this on businesses, but a couple of reflections. Perhaps between the Bank and DFID we could bounce around some additional questions to reflect the change in the economic and policy

1. Is the data set from the other surveys publically available for other researchers? (apologies if I've asked this before, and I'd imagine world bank have a standard practice on this, but it's one of the conditions that DFID has to fund this type of work), And would this new data set also be publically available and accessible for other researchers? Grateful if you could share the link to the existing data set.

Hi

Thanks, this is excellent news.

The existing data set (and replication files) are all available in the World Bank's Open data website, and also linked to through my researcher website: <a href="http://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php/catalog/2329">http://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php/catalog/2329</a>

I put these all out in August 2015, once I had the working paper together and the data cleaned up. I also commit to putting the new round of data out as per World Bank standard practice.

# What we all dread

### Worm Wars: The Anthology

SUBMITTED BY DAVID EVANS ON TUE, 08/04/2015



(This post was updated on January 4, 2016.)

Over the last several weeks, tens of thousands of words have been published about a study on the benefits of deworming for Kenyan schoolchildren, about the benefits of deworming more generally, about replication in science and social science, and about the evidence base for development programs. More will surely be written. As you'll see below, several blog posts seek to make sense of the hubbub.

For those engaged or interested in the debate, I provide links to the primary research documents as well as many of the responses.

The key research documents for the current round of the Worm Wars (there were earlier versions of the replication and responses to those, which I list below)

- The original paper Miguel & Kremer's Worms: Identifying Impacts on Education and Health in the Presence of Treatment Externalities, *Econometrica* (2004)
- Aiken et al. Re-analysis of health and educational impacts of a school-based deworming programme in western Kenya: a pure replication, International Journal of Epidemiology (2015)
- Davey et al. Re-analysis of health and educational impacts of a school-based deworming programme in western Kenya: a statistical replication of a cluster quasirandomized stepped-wedge trial, *International Journal of Epidemiology* (2015)
- Response to Aiken et al. & Davev et al. by Hamory Hicks, Kremer, and Miduel.

# But also ...

### Unable to Replicate

This page includes a list, with additional information, on all studies that were awarded replications but that could not be completed due to an inability to obtain the necessary data and/or code to conduct the replication research.



#### Can Government-allocated Land Contribute to Food Security? Intrahousehold Analysis of West Bengal's Microplot Allocation Program

Replication Researcher: Benjamin DK Wood (with Maria Luisa Vasquez) Original Paper Title: <u>Can Government-allocated Land Contribute to Food Security? Intrahousehold</u> <u>Analysis of West Bengal's Microplot Allocation Program</u> Original Researchers: Florence Santos, Diana Fletschner, Vivien Savath and Amber Peterman Original Publication: *World Development* Replication Plan: Not Applicable Current Status: Unable to Replicate

## Effect of Reduction in Household Air Pollution on Childhood Pneumonia in Guatemala (RESPIRE): A Randomised Controlled Trial

#### Replication Researcher: Jan Hattendorf

Original Paper Title: Effect of Reduction in Household Air Pollution on Childhood Pneumonia in Guatemala (RESPIRE): A Randomised Controlled Trial Original Researchers: Kirk R. Smith, John P. McCracken, Martin W. Weber, Alan Hubbard, Alisa Jenny, Lisa M. Thompson, John Balmes, Anaité Diaz, Byron Arana and Nigel Bruce Original Publication: Lancet Replication Plan: Not Applicable Current Status: Unable to Replicate

#### <u>Male Circumcision for HIV Prevention in Men in Rakai, Uganda: a</u> <u>Randomised Trial</u>

#### Replication Researcher: Eric Djimeu

Original Paper Title: <u>Male Circumcision for HIV Prevention in Men in Rakai, Uganda: a Randomised</u> <u>Trial</u>

**Original Researchers:** Ronald H. Gray, Godfrey Kigozi, David Serwadda, Frederick Makumbi, Stephen Watya, Fred Nalugoda, Noah Kiwanuka, Lawrence H. Moulton, Mohammad A. Chaudhary, Michael Z. Chen, Nelson K. Sewankambo, Fred Wabwire-Mangen, Melanie C. Bacon, Carolyn F.M. Williams, Pius Opendi, Steven J. Reynolds, Oliver Laeyendecker, Thomas C. Quinn and Maria J. Wawer

Original Publication: Lancet Replication Plan: Not Applicable Current Status: Unable to Replicate